

## Basis and tasks of civic education

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**Abstract:** This article outlines the main tasks of civic education, such as the formation of moral values, participation in social activities, and strengthening the spirit of loyalty to national values. It also discusses the methods of implementing civic education in modern education systems. This article also expresses its views on the contribution of civic education not only to the development of the individual, but also to the development of society. As a result, civic education serves as a necessary basis for the active participation of each person in social life.

**Keywords:** pedagogical process, social activity, civic education, national values, moral values, legal knowledge, effective communication

Civic education is a pedagogical process aimed at understanding the essence of the concept of citizenship, forming a high level of civic culture in students, and educating them as citizens fighting for the interests of the people, the Motherland, and society. The central object of civic education is citizens.

Civic education is a process aimed at developing a person's legal and moral knowledge, as well as culture and patriotism, ensuring their formation as active and responsible citizens in society. This education should be carried out not only in school, but also in the family, neighborhood, community and other social environments.

The organization of civic education requires the presence of certain conditions:

- in educational institutions, the learning process must be organized at a high level;
- the success of organizing civic education depends on the knowledge level of both students and teachers.
- achieving planned, continuous, systematic educational work;
- the emergence of mutual cooperation between the family, school and the neighborhood ensures the success of civic education;
- teaching students to strictly adhere to moral and legal norms, general order, and paying attention to the full fulfillment of their duties.

Fundamentals of civic education:

1. Legal knowledge: Citizens should know their rights and obligations. This prepares them to actively participate in social processes. Legal knowledge includes civil laws, the constitution, and other regulatory legal documents.

2. Moral values: Civic education also serves the moral development of a person. These values include basic concepts such as justice, respect, and tolerance.

3. Social responsibility: It is important for every citizen to understand their responsibility to society. Citizens should understand that their actions affect society.

4. Effective communication: Civic education helps develop effective communication. This makes it easier to hear different opinions, discuss them, and reach agreements.

When organizing civic education, the use of conversation, explanation, debate, discussion, lecture, oratory, debate, arguments, exercises, tests, and questionnaires to obtain answers to questions allows us to achieve the expected result.

Civic education should focus on the following:

1. Rights and freedoms - Civic education should help people learn and protect their fundamental rights and freedoms. These rights include freedom of speech, freedom of thought, freedom of religion, equality, the right to a fair trial and the right to privacy.

2. Democracy - Civic education should teach democratic values and encourage individuals to participate in democratic processes. This includes issues such as participating in elections, voting, joining non-governmental organizations, and the right to protest.

3. Responsibilities - Civic education should help individuals understand their responsibilities in society. These responsibilities include paying taxes, protecting the environment, obeying traffic rules, respecting human rights, and protecting the rights of others in society.

4. Justice - Civic education should help people understand the concept of justice. This includes issues such as equal application of the law, fair trial, human rights, and the rule of law.

The system of tasks of civic education consists of the following:

1. To constantly teach the younger generation to adhere to moral and legal norms that have a priority position in society.

2. To provide students with information about civil rights and duties, to form skills and qualifications in them in organizing civic activities.

3. To instill in students respect and love for state symbols, to form a sense of readiness to defend the honor and dignity of the President of the Republic.

4. To awaken in students a sense of love for the past of the people, national values, to increase their sense of pride, honor and dignity.

5. To develop loyalty to the cause of the Motherland, people and nation, to achieve the ability to harmonize one's interests with the interests of the country, to educate and bring up selfless citizens.

Civic education is not only about understanding rights, but also about feeling responsible for society. By making each person an active citizen, we can create a more stable, just and developed society. Therefore, it is the duty of each of us to pay attention to civic education.

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