

# Dam olish xududlariga olib boruvchi avtomobil yo'llaridagi transport oqimining o'zgarish qonuniyatlari

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**Annotatsiya:** Maqlada hozirgi kundagi avtomobil yo'llaridagi infrastrukturasi xizmat ko'rsatish darajasi, dam olish hududlariga olib boruvchi avtomobil yo'llaridagi transport oqimining o'zgarishi tahlil qilingan.

**Kalit so'zlar:** avtomobil yo'li, dam olish xududi, transport xarakati oqimi, quaylik, yo'l infrastrukturasi

## Laws of traffic flow changes on highways leading to recreation areas

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**Abstract:** The article analyzes the level of maintenance of the existing road infrastructure, changes in traffic flows on highways leading to recreation areas.

**Keywords:** roads, recreation area, traffic flow, convenience, road infrastructure

Hozirgi kunda dunyo mamlakatlarida turizm va dam olish jamiyatning keng ko'lamli muammolarini qamrab olgan faoliyatining muhim sohasiga aylanmoqda. Bu esa hududlardagi geografik muhitga muayyan turdag'i dam olish turlarining yaratilish, dam olish va turizm tizimlarining turlarini, dam olishning turli shakllariga bo'lgan ehtiyojlarni prognoz qilish, sayyohlik hududlarini oqilona tashkil etish, tashkil qilingan hududlarda transport tizimini shakllantirish, mamlakatning qon tomiri bo'lgan avtomobil yo'llarini jahon talablariga mos ravishda sayyohlarning ehtiyojlarini inobatga olgan xolda qurish, jihozlashni talab etmoqda.

O'zbekiston Respublikasi turizmni rivojlantirish Davlat Qo'mitasi ma'lumotlariga asosan O'zbekistonga turli xil maqsadlarda tashrif buyuruvchilar soni 2017 yilda 2 million 520 ming nafardan ziyod, 2018 - yilda 5 million 346 ming nafar, 2019 - yilda bu ko'rsatgich 6 million 748 ming nafarni tashkil etgan. 2020 yil yanvar-

dekabr oylarida O‘zbekistonga turistik maqsadda tashrif buyurgan chet el fuqarolari soni 1,5 million kishini tashkil etgan bunga dunyo miqyosida COVID-19 tarqalishi sabab bo‘lgan. 2021-yilda tashrif buyuruvchilar 1,7 mln.dan ziyod, 2022-yilda 5,2 mln nafarni, 2023-yilning yanvar-aprel oylarida 2 milliondan ortiq sayyoh turistik maqsadlarda O‘zbekistonga tashrif buyurgan. Jumladan Tojikistondan - 623,8 ming nafar, Qozog‘istondan - 558,8 ming, Qirg‘iz Respublikasidan - 487,7 ming, Rossiyadan - 207,7 ming, Turkiyadan - 29,7 ming, Turkmanistondan - 14,2 ming, Koreya Respublikasidan - 9,2 ming, Hindistondan - 8,3 ming nafar, Xitoydan - 6,3 ming nafar, Germaniyadan - 5,7 ming nafarni tashkil etadi.

Respublikamizda avtomobillashtirish ko‘rsatkichi kundan-kunga jadal sur’atlar bilan rivojlanib bormoqda va natijada avtomobil yo‘llarida transport vositasining harakat miqdorining keskin oshib borishi kuzatilmoqda. Bunday holat birinchi navbatda shahar hududiga kirib kelishdagi avtomobil yo‘llarida qolaversa yo‘l atrofidagi qisqa va uzoq muddatli dam olish hududlariga kirish avtomobil yo‘llarida namoyon bo‘lib, harakat xavfsizligini ta’minalash muammolarini keltirib chiqarmoqda. Yo‘l infratuzilmasi harakat miqdori va tarkibining o‘zgarishini hisobga olgan xolda yo‘l sharoitini yaxshilash va harakat xavfsizligini oshirish dolzarb muammolardan hisoblanadi.

Transport oqimi (alohida transportlardan tashkil topgan, ya’ni) turli dinamik xususiyatga ega bo‘lgan va turli toifadagi haydovchilar tomonidan boshqariladigan alohida avtomobillardan iborat. Harakatlanish vaqtida transport oqimining zichligi, haydovchi harakat tezligini tanlashda erkin emas, u xar doim ham quvib o‘tish imkoniyatini bermaydi va uning harakatini ma’lum darajada yo‘ning umumiy harakat oqimiga bog‘liq holda taqsimlaydi.

Bizga ma’lumki ommaviy dam olish joylari va tarixiy yodgorliklarga olib boruvchi yo‘llar aksariyat hollarda yengil avtomobillar va avtobuslarning yuqori tezlikdagi harakati uchun mo‘ljallangan. Me’moriy-landshaft loyihalash asoslariga rioya qilgan holda mukammal qulaylikdagi harakat xavfsizligi ta’minalishi kerak [1].

Ushbu talablarni inobatga olgan xolda Toshkent viloyatidagi Amir-soy dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lining transport oqimi tahlil qilindi. Tadqiqotlarimiz asosan kunning ertalabki 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va kechki 16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup> vaqtida bir hafta davomida olib borildi tahlillardan shuni ko‘rishimiz mumkinki avtomobil yo‘lida harakatlanayotgan transport vositalarining aksariyati yengil avtomobillardir.

Dam olish mintaqasida tolib boruvchi 4R6 avtomobil yo‘lining harakat tarkibi o‘rganib chiqildi harakat tarkibi quyidagi 1-jadvalda keltirib o‘tildi.

1-jadval

|                     |       |      |
|---------------------|-------|------|
| Yengil avtomobillar | 95%   | 6228 |
| Yuk avtomobillar    | 2%    | 138  |
| Avtobuslar          | 1,50% | 103  |

|                             |       |    |
|-----------------------------|-------|----|
| Mikro avtobuslar            | 1,20% | 81 |
| Traktor va qishloq xo‘jalik | 0,20% | 4  |
| Velomoto transportlar       | 0,10% | 2  |

1-jadval ma’lumotlariga asosan harakat tarkibining o’zgarish gistogrammasi tuzib chiqildi uni quyidagi 1-rasmda ko’rishimiz mumkin



1-rasm. 4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lining harakat tarkibi

4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lidan 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va 16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup> vaqt oralig‘ida Amir-soy dam olish oromgohi tomon harakatlanayotgan transport oqimining umumiyligi ko‘rsatgichlarini quyidagi jadvalda ko‘rishimiz mumkin (2,3-jadval).

## 2-jadval

Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 “Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘lining transport oqimi tahlili

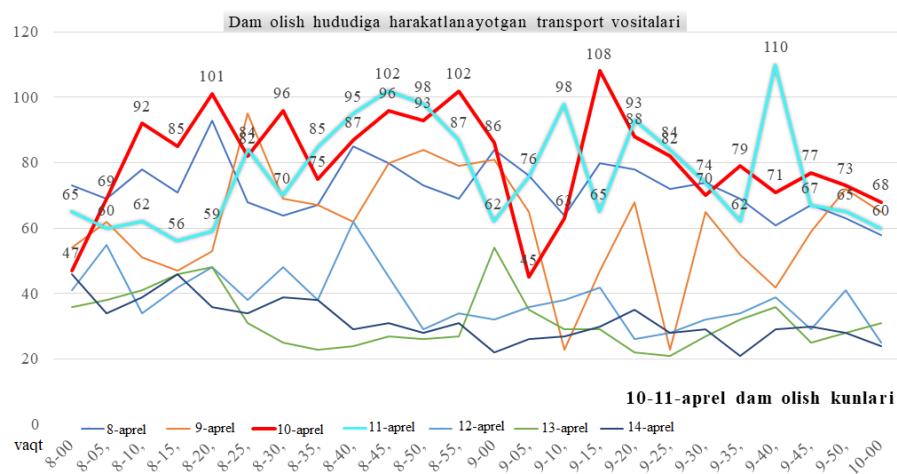
| vaqt<br>kun | Dam olish hududi tomon harakatlanish |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|             | 8-aprel                              | 9-aprel | 10-aprel | 11-aprel | 12-aprel | 13-aprel | 14-aprel |
| 8-00        | 73                                   | 54      | 47       | 65       | 54       | 57       | 54       |
| 8-05        | 69                                   | 62      | 69       | 60       | 49       | 45       | 69       |
| 8-10        | 78                                   | 51      | 92       | 62       | 58       | 75       | 78       |
| 8-15        | 71                                   | 47      | 85       | 56       | 44       | 87       | 84       |
| 8-20        | 93                                   | 53      | 101      | 59       | 73       | 95       | 93       |
| 8-25        | 68                                   | 95      | 82       | 84       | 48       | 50       | 54       |
| 8-30        | 64                                   | 69      | 96       | 70       | 52       | 62       | 39       |
| 8-35        | 67                                   | 67      | 75       | 85       | 79       | 53       | 37       |
| 8-40        | 85                                   | 62      | 87       | 95       | 67       | 81       | 65       |
| 8-45        | 80                                   | 80      | 96       | 102      | 53       | 73       | 87       |
| 8-50        | 73                                   | 84      | 93       | 98       | 61       | 98       | 73       |
| 8-55        | 69                                   | 79      | 102      | 87       | 49       | 84       | 80       |
| 9-00        | 84                                   | 81      | 86       | 62       | 48       | 67       | 84       |
| 9-05        | 76                                   | 65      | 45       | 76       | 65       | 78       | 76       |
| 9-10        | 64                                   | 23      | 63       | 98       | 84       | 84       | 64       |
| 9-15        | 80                                   | 47      | 108      | 65       | 80       | 86       | 80       |
| 9-20        | 78                                   | 68      | 88       | 93       | 78       | 81       | 78       |
| 9-25        | 72                                   | 23      | 82       | 84       | 72       | 75       | 72       |
| 9-30        | 74                                   | 65      | 70       | 74       | 74       | 95       | 74       |
| 9-35        | 69                                   | 52      | 79       | 62       | 78       | 71       | 69       |
| 9-40        | 61                                   | 42      | 71       | 110      | 81       | 69       | 61       |
| 9-45        | 67                                   | 59      | 77       | 67       | 89       | 75       | 67       |
| 9-50        | 63                                   | 72      | 73       | 65       | 102      | 74       | 63       |

|       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 10-00 | 58   | 65   | 68   | 60   | 98   | 48   | 58   |
| jami  | 1736 | 1465 | 1935 | 1839 | 1636 | 1763 | 1659 |

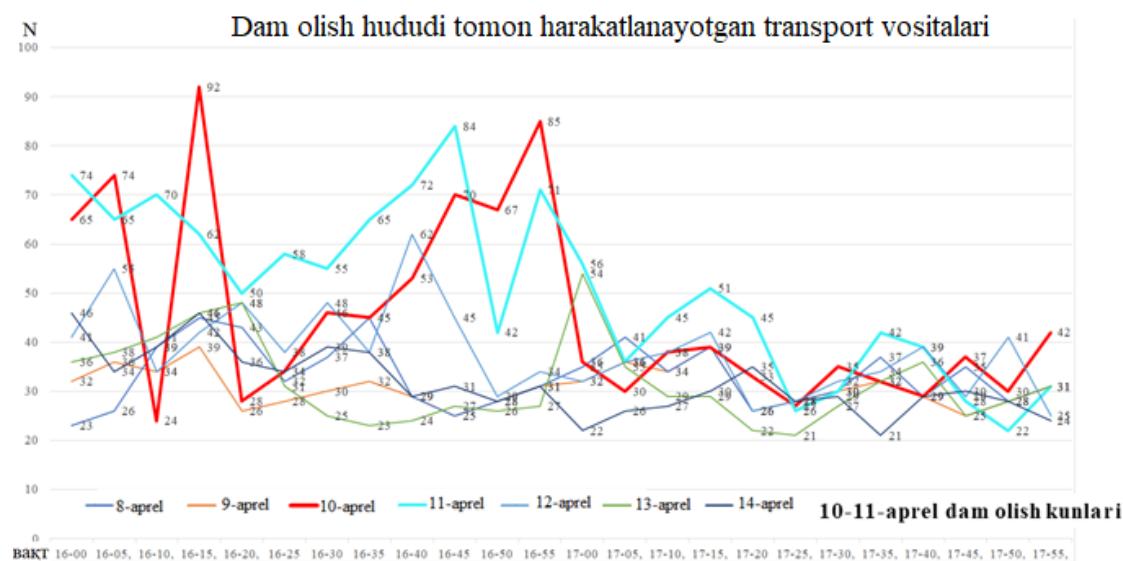
3-jadval

| vaqt<br>kun | Dam olish hududi tomon harakatlanish |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|             | 8-aprel                              | 9-aprel | 10-aprel | 11-aprel | 12-aprel | 13-aprel | 14-aprel |
| 16-00       | 32                                   | 23      | 65       | 74       | 41       | 36       | 46       |
| 16-05       | 36                                   | 26      | 74       | 65       | 55       | 38       | 34       |
| 16-10       | 34                                   | 39      | 24       | 70       | 34       | 41       | 39       |
| 16-15       | 39                                   | 45      | 92       | 62       | 42       | 46       | 46       |
| 16-20       | 26                                   | 43      | 28       | 50       | 48       | 48       | 36       |
| 16-25       | 28                                   | 32      | 34       | 58       | 38       | 31       | 34       |
| 16-30       | 30                                   | 37      | 46       | 55       | 48       | 25       | 39       |
| 16-35       | 32                                   | 45      | 45       | 65       | 38       | 23       | 38       |
| 16-40       | 29                                   | 29      | 53       | 72       | 62       | 24       | 29       |
| 16-45       | 25                                   | 25      | 70       | 84       | 45       | 27       | 31       |
| 16-50       | 28                                   | 28      | 67       | 42       | 29       | 26       | 28       |
| 16-55       | 31                                   | 31      | 85       | 71       | 34       | 27       | 31       |
| 17-00       | 32                                   | 35      | 36       | 56       | 32       | 54       | 22       |
| 17-05       | 36                                   | 41      | 30       | 36       | 36       | 35       | 26       |
| 17-10       | 34                                   | 34      | 38       | 45       | 38       | 29       | 27       |
| 17-15       | 39                                   | 39      | 39       | 51       | 42       | 29       | 30       |
| 17-20       | 26                                   | 26      | 33       | 45       | 26       | 22       | 35       |
| 17-25       | 28                                   | 28      | 27       | 26       | 28       | 21       | 28       |
| 17-30       | 30                                   | 30      | 35       | 30       | 32       | 27       | 29       |
| 17-35       | 32                                   | 37      | 32       | 42       | 34       | 32       | 21       |
| 17-40       | 29                                   | 29      | 29       | 39       | 39       | 36       | 29       |
| 17-45       | 25                                   | 35      | 37       | 28       | 29       | 25       | 30       |
| 17-50       | 28                                   | 28      | 30       | 22       | 41       | 28       | 28       |
| 17-55       | 31                                   | 31      | 42       | 31       | 25       | 31       | 24       |
| jami        | 740                                  | 796     | 1091     | 1219     | 916      | 761      | 760      |

4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lidan 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va 16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup> vaqt oralig‘ida Amirsoy dam olish oromgohi tomon harakatlanayotgan transport oqimining umumiy ko‘rsatgichlari tahlil qilindi bunda quyidagi diagramma hosil bo‘ldi (2,3-rasm).



2-rasm. Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 „Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘li orqali Amirsoy dam olish hududiga harakatlanayotgan transport vositalari tahlili (8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup>)



3-rasm. Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 “Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. – Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘li orqali Amir-soy dam olish hududiga harakatlanayotgan transport vositalari tahlili (16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup>)

4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lidan 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va 16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup> vaqt oralig‘ida shahar tomon harakatlanayotgan transport oqimining umumiy ko‘rsatgichlarini quyidagi jadvalda ko‘rishimiz mumkin (4,5-jadval).

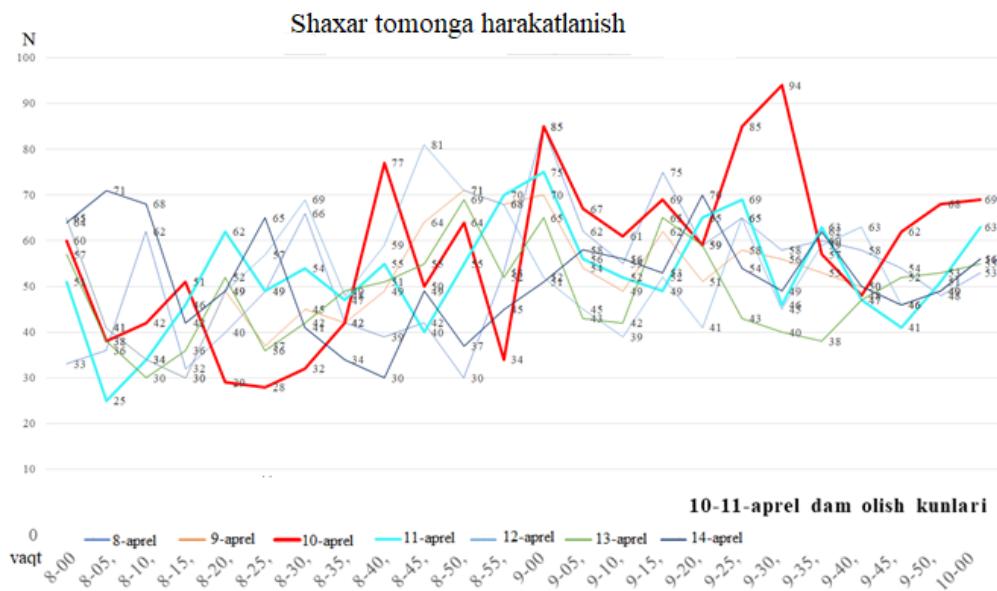
4-jadval

| vaqt \ kun | Shahar tomonga harakatlanish (qaytish) |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|------------|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|            | 8-aprel                                | 9-aprel | 10-aprel | 11-aprel | 12-aprel | 13-aprel | 14-aprel |
| 8-00       | 65                                     | 33      | 60       | 51       | 65       | 57       | 64       |
| 8-05       | 41                                     | 36      | 38       | 25       | 41       | 38       | 71       |
| 8-10       | 34                                     | 62      | 42       | 34       | 34       | 30       | 68       |
| 8-15       | 30                                     | 32      | 51       | 46       | 30       | 36       | 42       |
| 8-20       | 49                                     | 40      | 29       | 62       | 49       | 52       | 49       |
| 8-25       | 37                                     | 49      | 28       | 49       | 57       | 36       | 65       |
| 8-30       | 45                                     | 66      | 32       | 54       | 69       | 42       | 41       |
| 8-35       | 42                                     | 42      | 42       | 47       | 48       | 49       | 34       |
| 8-40       | 49                                     | 39      | 77       | 55       | 59       | 51       | 30       |
| 8-45       | 64                                     | 42      | 50       | 40       | 81       | 55       | 49       |
| 8-50       | 71                                     | 30      | 64       | 55       | 71       | 69       | 37       |
| 8-55       | 68                                     | 53      | 34       | 70       | 68       | 52       | 45       |
| 9-00       | 70                                     | 85      | 85       | 75       | 52       | 65       | 51       |
| 9-05       | 54                                     | 62      | 67       | 56       | 45       | 43       | 58       |
| 9-10       | 49                                     | 55      | 61       | 52       | 39       | 42       | 56       |
| 9-15       | 62                                     | 75      | 69       | 49       | 52       | 65       | 53       |
| 9-20       | 51                                     | 59      | 59       | 65       | 41       | 59       | 70       |
| 9-25       | 58                                     | 65      | 85       | 69       | 65       | 43       | 54       |
| 9-30       | 56                                     | 58      | 94       | 46       | 45       | 40       | 49       |
| 9-35       | 53                                     | 60      | 57       | 63       | 59       | 38       | 62       |
| 9-40       | 50                                     | 58      | 48       | 47       | 63       | 47       | 50       |
| 9-45,      | 46                                     | 54      | 62       | 41       | 46       | 52       | 46       |
| 9-50       | 49                                     | 48      | 68       | 51       | 49       | 53       | 49       |
| 10-00      | 56                                     | 53      | 69       | 63       | 56       | 55       | 56       |

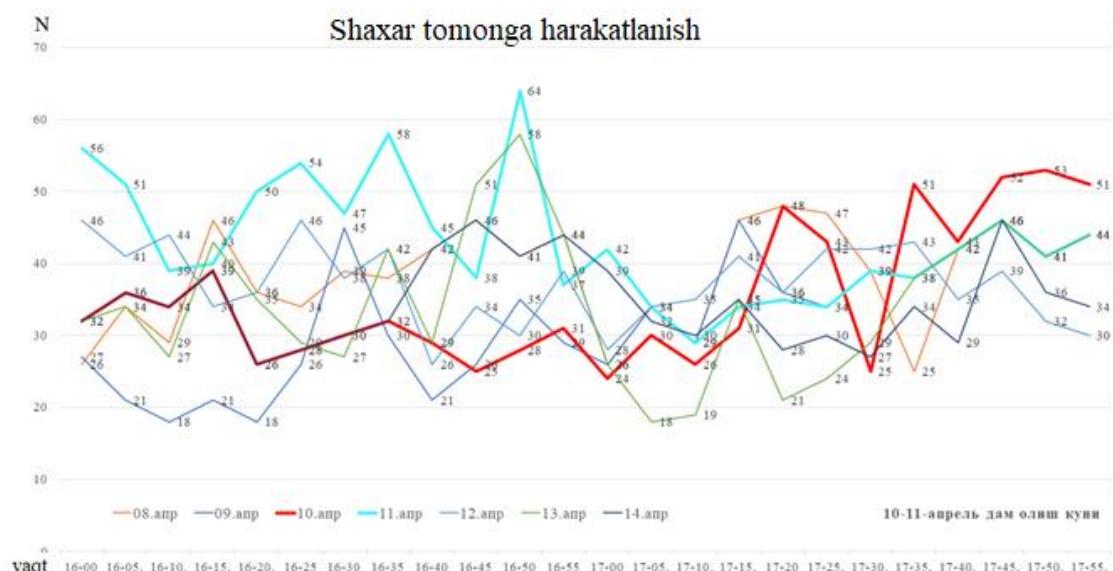
## 5-jadval

| vaqt<br>kun | Shahar tomonga harakatlanish (qaytish) |         |          |          |          |          |          |
|-------------|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|             | 8-aprel                                | 9-aprel | 10-aprel | 11-aprel | 12-aprel | 13-aprel | 14-aprel |
| 16-00       | 26                                     | 27      | 32       | 56       | 46       | 32       | 32       |
| 16-05       | 34                                     | 21      | 36       | 51       | 41       | 34       | 36       |
| 16-10       | 29                                     | 18      | 34       | 39       | 44       | 27       | 34       |
| 16-15       | 46                                     | 21      | 39       | 40       | 34       | 43       | 39       |
| 16-20       | 36                                     | 18      | 26       | 50       | 36       | 35       | 26       |
| 16-25       | 34                                     | 26      | 28       | 54       | 46       | 29       | 28       |
| 16-30       | 39                                     | 45      | 30       | 47       | 38       | 27       | 30       |
| 16-35       | 38                                     | 30      | 32       | 58       | 42       | 42       | 32       |
| 16-40       | 42                                     | 21      | 29       | 45       | 26       | 29       | 42       |
| 16-45       | 46                                     | 26      | 25       | 38       | 34       | 51       | 46       |
| 16-50       | 41                                     | 35      | 28       | 64       | 30       | 58       | 41       |
| 16-55       | 44                                     | 29      | 31       | 37       | 39       | 44       | 44       |
| 17-00       | 26                                     | 26      | 24       | 42       | 28       | 26       | 39       |
| 17-05       | 34                                     | 34      | 30       | 34       | 34       | 18       | 32       |
| 17-10       | 29                                     | 29      | 26       | 29       | 35       | 19       | 30       |
| 17-15       | 46                                     | 46      | 31       | 34       | 41       | 35       | 35       |
| 17-20       | 48                                     | 36      | 48       | 35       | 36       | 21       | 28       |
| 17-25       | 47                                     | 34      | 43       | 34       | 42       | 24       | 30       |
| 17-30       | 39                                     | 39      | 25       | 39       | 42       | 29       | 27       |
| 17-35       | 25                                     | 38      | 51       | 38       | 43       | 38       | 34       |
| 17-40       | 42                                     | 42      | 43       | 42       | 35       | 42       | 29       |
| 17-45       | 46                                     | 46      | 52       | 46       | 39       | 46       | 46       |
| 17-50       | 41                                     | 41      | 53       | 41       | 32       | 41       | 36       |
| 17-55       | 44                                     | 44      | 51       | 44       | 30       | 44       | 34       |

4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lidan 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va 16<sup>00</sup>-18<sup>00</sup> vaqt oralig‘ida shahar tomon harakatlanayotgan transport oqimining umumiy ko‘rsatgichlari tahlil qilindi bunda quyidagi diagramma hoslil bo‘ldi (4,5-rasm).



4-rasm. Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 “Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘li orqali shahar tomon harakatlanayotgan transport vositalari tahlili (08<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup>)



**5-rasm.** Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 „Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘li orqali shahar tomon harakatlanayotgan transport vositalari tahlili ( $16^{00}$ - $18^{00}$ )

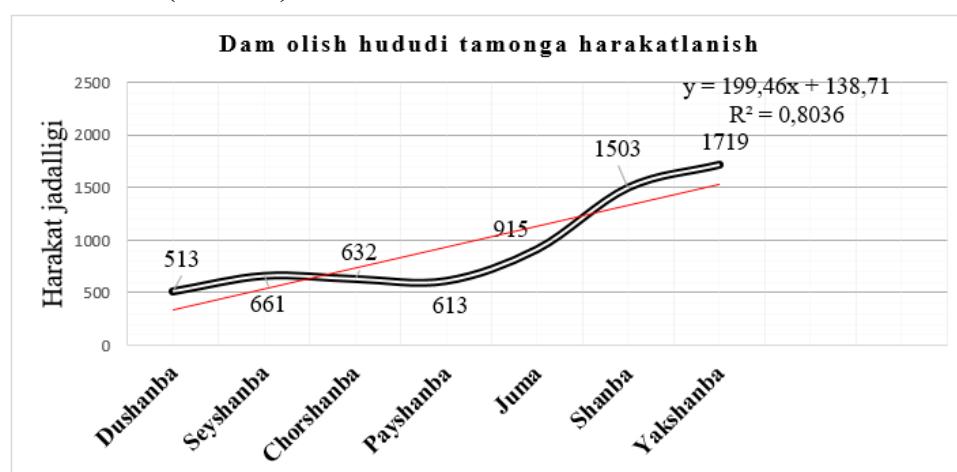
Olib borilgan tadqiqot natijasida dam olish hududiga olib boradigan avtomobil yo‘lida bir hafta davomida  $8^{00}$ - $10^{00}$  va  $16^{00}$ - $18^{00}$  vaqt oralig‘idagi umumiy harakat jadalligini quyidagi 5-jadvalda ko‘rishimiz mumkin.

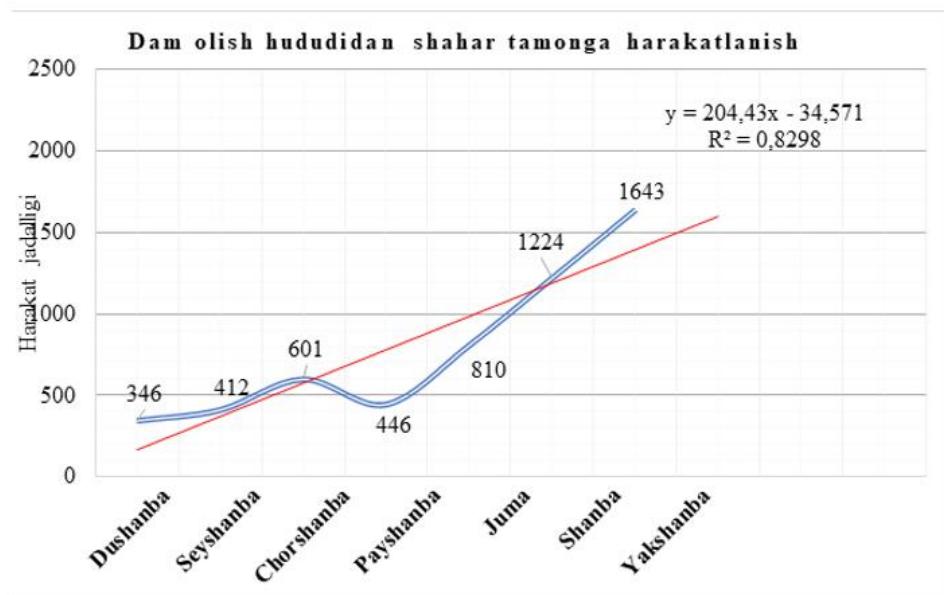
#### 6-jadval

Dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 “Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q.” avtomobil yo‘lining transport oqimi tahlili

| vaqt<br>kun                  | Dam olish hududi tomon harakatlanish |          |            |           |      |        |           |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|-----------|------|--------|-----------|
|                              | Dushanba                             | Seshanba | Chorshanba | Payshanba | Juma | Shanba | Yakshanba |
| $8^{00}$ - $9^{00}$          | 513                                  | 661      | 632        | 613       | 915  | 1503   | 1719      |
| Shahar tomonga harakatlanish |                                      |          |            |           |      |        |           |
| $17^{00}$ - $18^{00}$        | 346                                  | 412      | 601        | 446       | 810  | 1224   | 1643      |

Dam olish hududiga olib boradigan avtomobil yo‘lida bir hafta davomida  $8^{00}$ - $9^{00}$  va  $17^{00}$ - $18^{00}$  vaqt oralig‘idagi umumiy harakat jadalligidan kelib chiqish transport oqimi orqali harakatlanish qonuniyati ishlab chiqildi uni quyidagi rasmlarda ko‘rishimiz mumkin (6-rasm)





6-rasm. Dam olish mintaqasiga olib boruvchi (4R6) avtomobil yo‘lida transport oqimining harakatlanish qonuniyati

Tadqiqotlardan shuni ko‘rishimiz mumkinki faqat o‘rtaligida va uzoq muddatli turistik sayohatlar uchun sayohatlarning maqsadi, sayohatlarning jozibadorligi sayohat vaqtining uzoq davom etishi bilan xarakterlanadi. Boshqacha qilib aytganda, sayohat 2-4 kun davom etadigan vaqtida kam sonli sayohatchilarning ko‘pchiligi hafta oxirida atigi 15-30 daqiqalik masofadagi hududda dam olishga tayyor bo‘lishadi.

Toshkent viloyatidagi Amir-soy dam olish hududiga olib boruvchi 4R6 Toshkent sh. - Chirchiq sh. - Chimyon q. avtomobil yo‘lining kunning ertalabki 8<sup>00</sup>-10<sup>00</sup> va kechki 16<sup>00</sup> -18<sup>00</sup> vaqtida bir hafta davomida olib borilgan tadqiqotlarimizdan kelib chiqib xulosa qilishimiz mumkinki avtomobil yo‘lida dam olish kunlari harakatlanayotgan transport vositalarining soni qolgan kunlarga nisbatan 500-600 ta avtomobil ko‘p harakatlanmoqda. Bu esa avtomobil yo‘llari bo‘yicha sayohatni amalga oshirish istagida bo‘lgan sayyoohlarni o‘z manziliga xavfsiz yetkazish, sayohat yo‘nalishlarini ishlab chiqish, mamlakatimizdagi mavjud avtomobil yo‘llaridan samarali foydalanish imkonini yaratish asosiy vazifalarimizdan biri bo‘lib qolmoqda.

### Foydalanilgan adabiyotlar

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